

Day 1 — Mon, Sep 9

7:30-8:30

Breakfast

8:30-9:00

Session 1 Welcome, Introductions and Overview

9:00-10:30

Session 2 Presentations (90 mins)

Hausi Müller (Organizer)

University of Victoria, Canada

Gabriel Tamura

Icesi University, Colombia

Norha Villegas

Icesi University, Colombia

10:30-11:00

Break

11:00-12:00

Session 3 Presentations (60 mins)

Peter Hoh In

Korea University, Korea

Jeong-Dong Kim

Korea University, Korea

12:00-13:15

Lunch

13:15-14:30

Session 4 Presentations (90 mins)

Bashar Nuseibeh

The Open University, UK & Lero, Ireland

Mazeiar Salehie

Lero, Ireland

Liliana Pasquale

Lero, Ireland

14:30-15:00

Break

15:00-17:00

Session 5 Presentations (60 mins)

Yijun Yu (Organizer)

The Open University, UK

Arosha K. Bandara

The Open University, UK

Pierre Akiki

The Open University, UK

Lionel Montrieux

The Open University, UK

18:00-19:30

Dinner

Victoria – Icesi EASSy Session



Software engineering @
runtime



Dynamic Context
Management and
Reference Models for
Dynamic Self-Adaptation



Self-adaptive Software
Systems: Properties and
Assessment

Software Engineering at Runtime Situation-Aware Smart Applications

Hausi A. Müller
Faculty of Engineering
University of Victoria

Ideas That Will Change The World



University
of Victoria

50
YEARS



SHONAN
MEETING

Shonan Workshop on Engineering
Adaptive Software Systems (EASSy)
Sep 9-12, 2013

Outline



Something profound
is happening



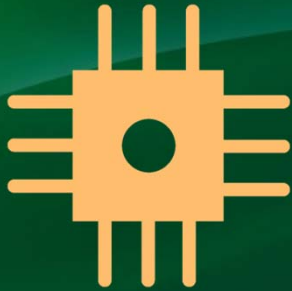
Software engineering
@ runtime



Our research projects

Something profound is happening ...

The Smart Systems Revolution



Instrumented



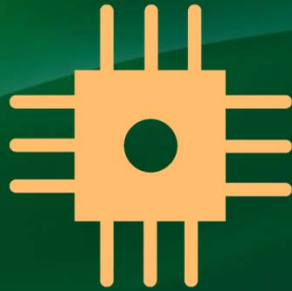
Interconnected



Intelligent



Something profound is happening ...



Instrumented

We now have the ability to measure sense and see the exact condition of practically anything.



Interconnected

People, objects, systems, and machines can communicate and interact with each other in entirely new ways.



Intelligent

We can respond to changes quickly and accurately and get better results by predicting and optimizing for future events.



Confluence of Sensors, Networks, Devices, Clouds, and Apps



“The world is on the threshold
of a new era of innovation and
change with the rise of the
Industrial Internet.”

– **Peter C. Evans,**
GE Director of Global Strategy and Analytics

– **Marco Annunziata,**
GE Chief Economist

www.ge.com/sites/default/files/Industrial_Internet.pdf Nov 2012

Minds + Machines

November 29th, 2012

Powered by



Situational Awareness (SA)

- SA is the perception of environmental and personal context with respect to time and space
- Comprehension of its meaning and its projection into the future
- Critical to decision-making in complex, dynamic situations



- Applications

- Mars Curiosity
- Aviation—UAV, drones
- Military command and control
- Emergency services

- Applications

- Driving a car
- Crossing a street
- Playing soccer
- Playing basketball
- Shopping

India



Mindboggling
Situation
Awareness

Shibuya, Tokyo

Humans are
amazingly
adaptive



Intuitively we know how critical and valuable context is.
But context is complicated.

“Context is the new battleground between
Android, iOS, Windows and
Apple, Google, IBM, Microsoft, Sony, Samsung, GE.”

The Age of Context

When you have culture, context and competition
working in synergy, you can achieve great gains.

Nate Silver, The Signal and the Noise

Telepathy One Japan's Answer to Google Glass

Context through wearable computers



Takahito Iguchi
Inventor of Telepathy One

Stream of Context



Instrument and Capture the Stream of Context



Telepathy One



Google

Stream of Context is Big Data



Instrument and Capture the Stream of Context



Killer Application



The Experiment—Volunteers

Stream of Context is Big Data



Self-Adaptive Systems (SAS)

- A SAS can alter its behaviour at runtime (on the fly) in response to its perception of

SEAMS

- its environment
 - its own state
- by adapting itself



- SAS abilities

- Assess its own behaviour
- Observe its context or environment
- Adapt without shut down



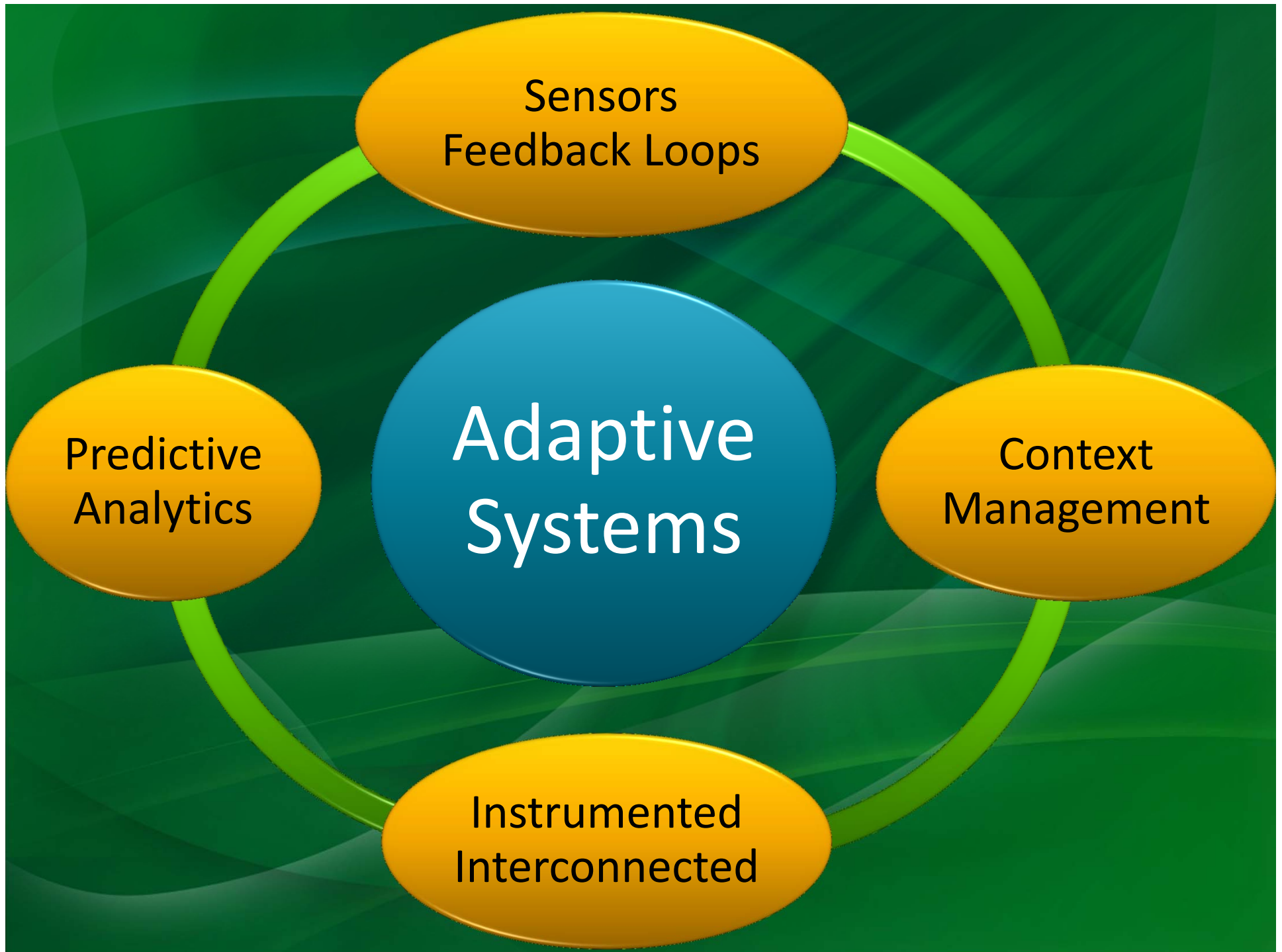
- Oreizy, et al.: An Architecture-Based Approach to Self-Adaptive Software, *IEEE Intelligent Systems*, pp. 54-62 (1999)
- MacManus: Why Software is More Important Than Sensors in the Internet of Things, ReadWriteWeb (2010)



Smarter System Characteristics



Smarter systems adapt at runtime



Outline



Something profound
is happening

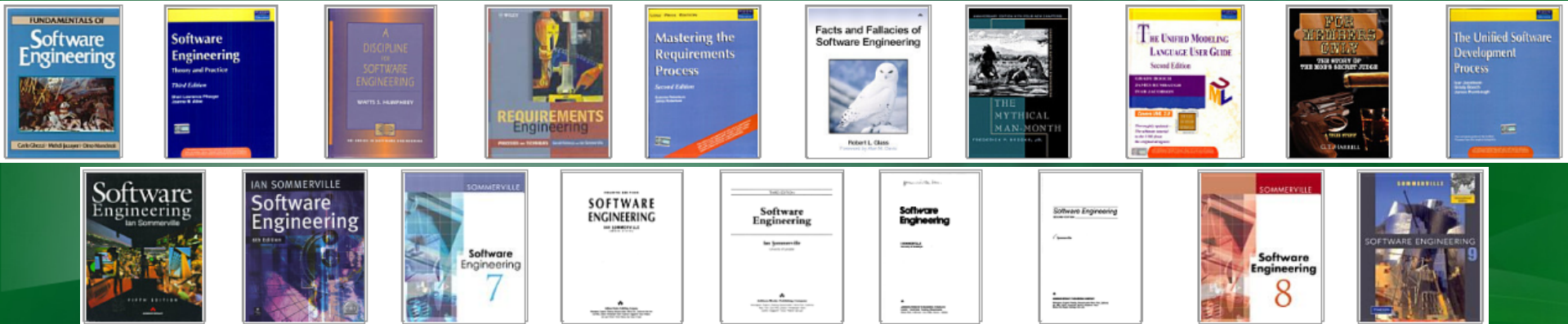


Software engineering
@ runtime



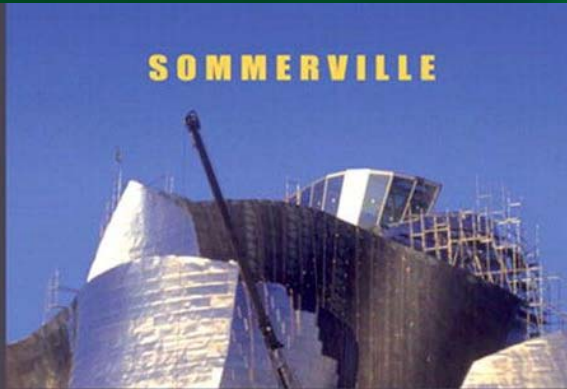
Our research projects

How should we teach the concepts of highly dynamical software systems in the age of context?



How do we integrate these topics into computing science and software engineering curricula?

Ian Sommerville Software Engineering 9th Edition 2010



SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

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Contents at a Glance

Preface

Part 1 Introduction to Software Engineering

Chapter 1 Introduction

Chapter 2 Software processes

Chapter 3 Agile software development

Chapter 4 Requirements engineering

Chapter 5 System modeling

Chapter 6 Architectural design

Chapter 7 Design and implementation

Chapter 8 Software testing

Chapter 9 Software evolution

Part 2 Dependability and Security

Chapter 10 Sociotechnical systems

Chapter 11 Dependability and security

Chapter 12 Dependability and security specification

Chapter 13 Dependability engineering

Chapter 14 Security engineering

Chapter 15 Dependability and security assurance

Part 3 Advanced Software Engineering

Chapter 16 Software reuse

Chapter 17 Component-based software engineering

Chapter 18 Distributed software engineering

Chapter 19 Service-oriented architecture

Chapter 20 Embedded software

Chapter 21 Aspect-oriented software engineering

Part 4 Software Management

Chapter 22 Project management

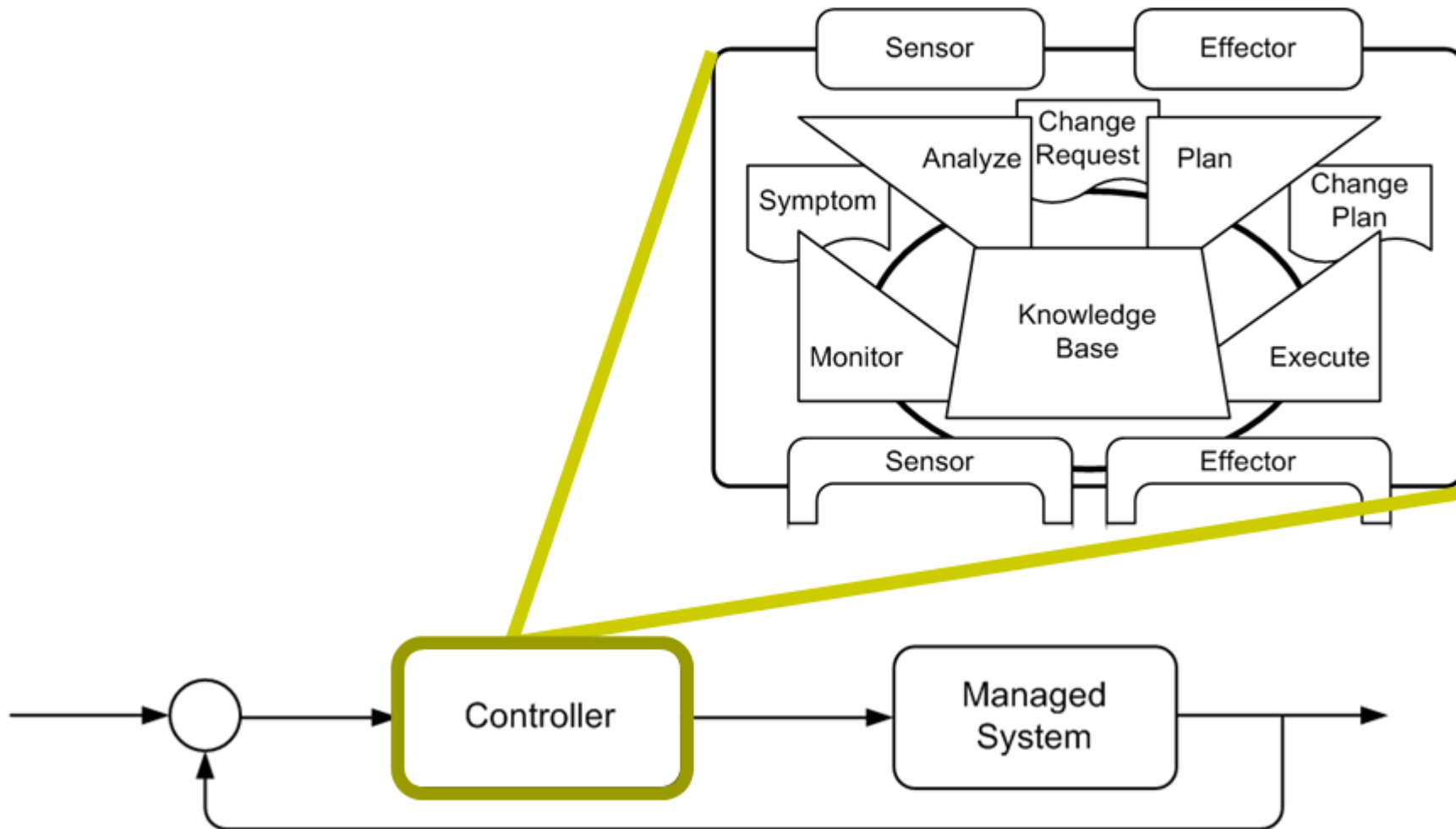
Chapter 23 Project planning

Chapter 24 Quality management

Chapter 25 Configuration management

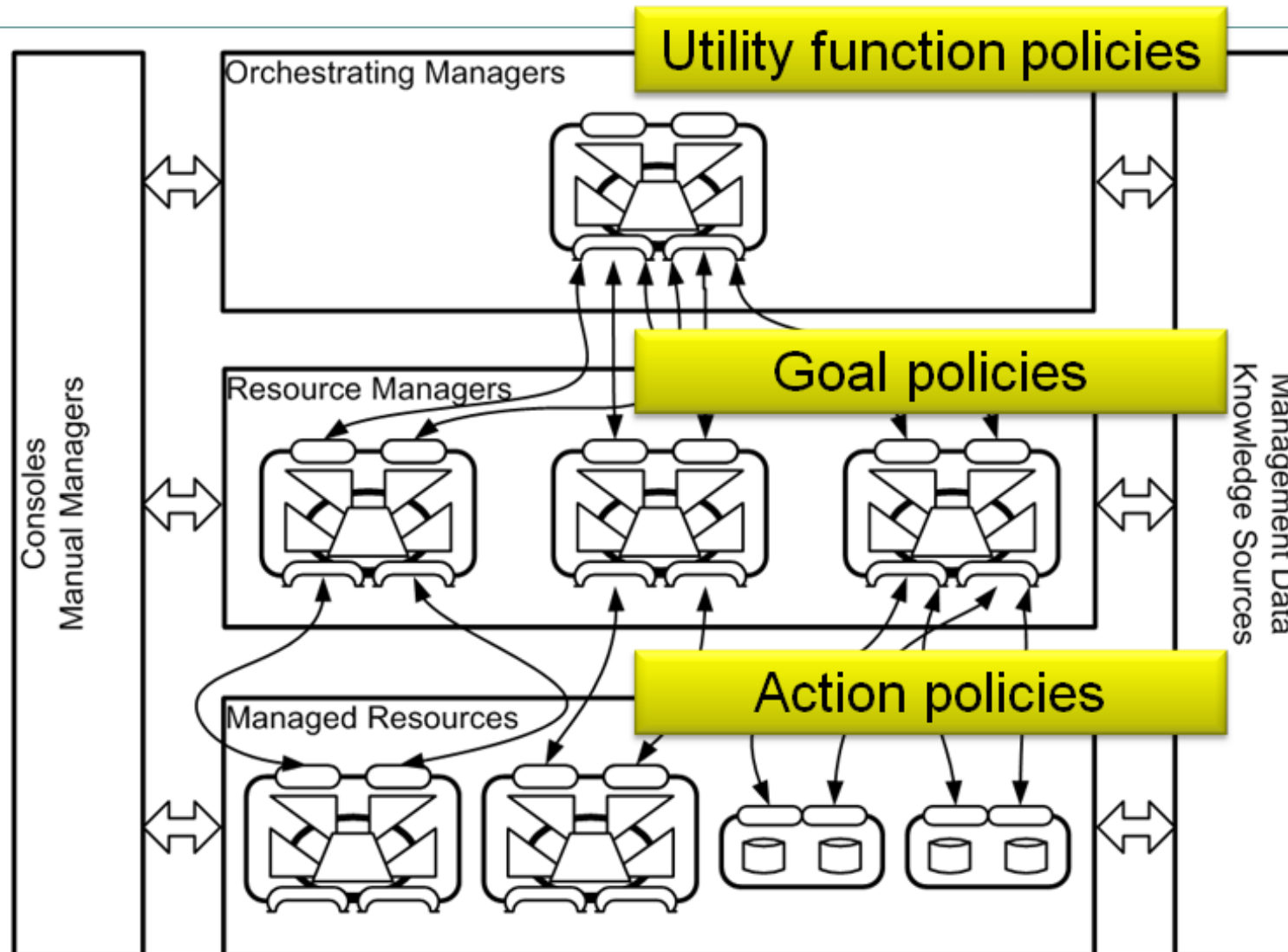
Chapter 26 Process improvement

Controller as an Autonomic Element

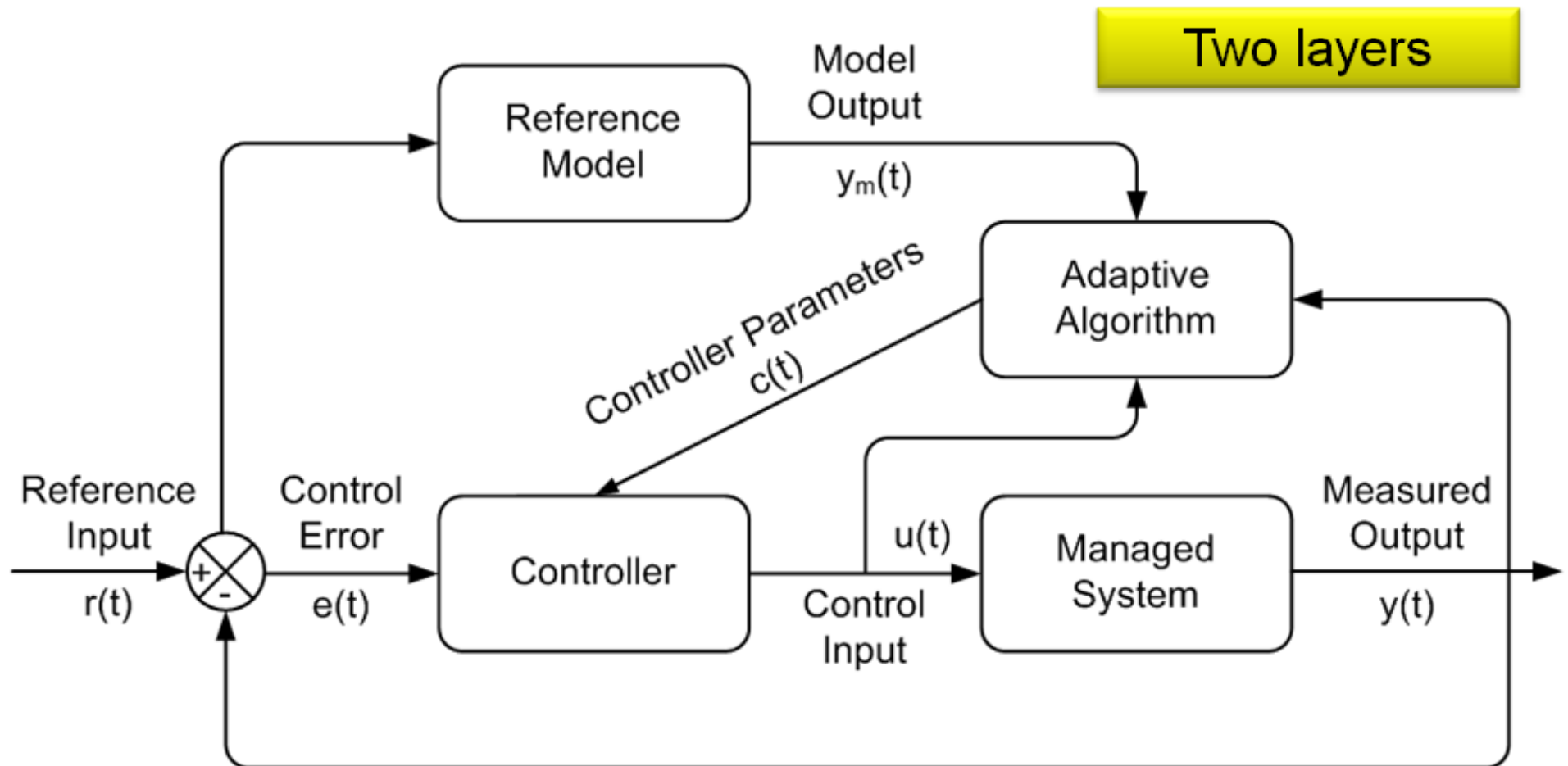


Autonomic Computing Reference Architecture (ACRA)

Hierarchy of Autonomic Elements



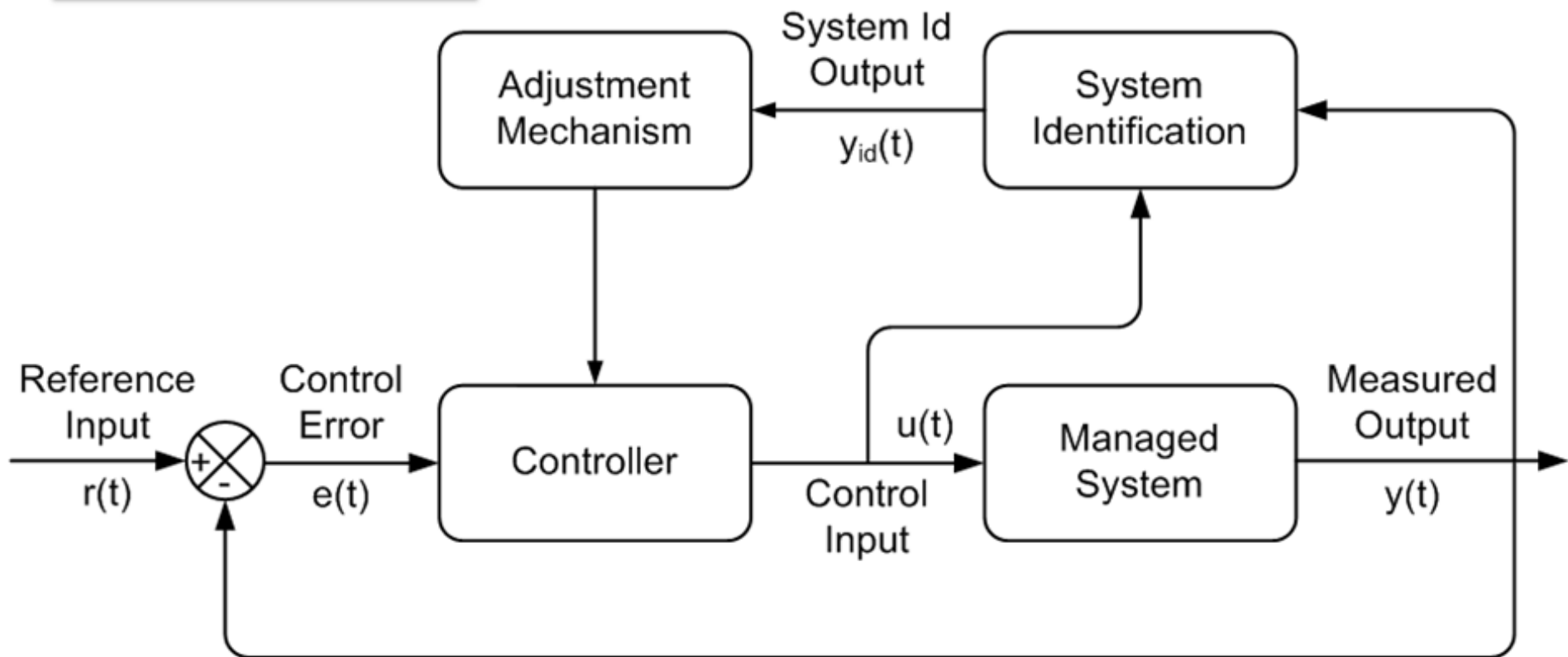
Adaptive Control—MRAC



Adaptive Control—MIAC



Two layers



Software Engineering @ Runtime

- Requirements@runtime
- Models@runtime
- Monitoring@runtime
- V&V@runtime
- Adaptation@runtime
- Analysis@runtime
- CM@runtime
- Assurance@runtime

- Profound impact on SE and CS
- Rethink software design and evolution for highly adaptive software systems



- Feedback loops and control theory are key

Boundary between development-time and run-time is disappearing

- Baresi, Ghezzi: The disappearing boundary between development-time and run-time.
In: *FSE/SDP Workshop on Future of Software Engineering Research (FoSER 2010)*, pp. 17-22 (2010)

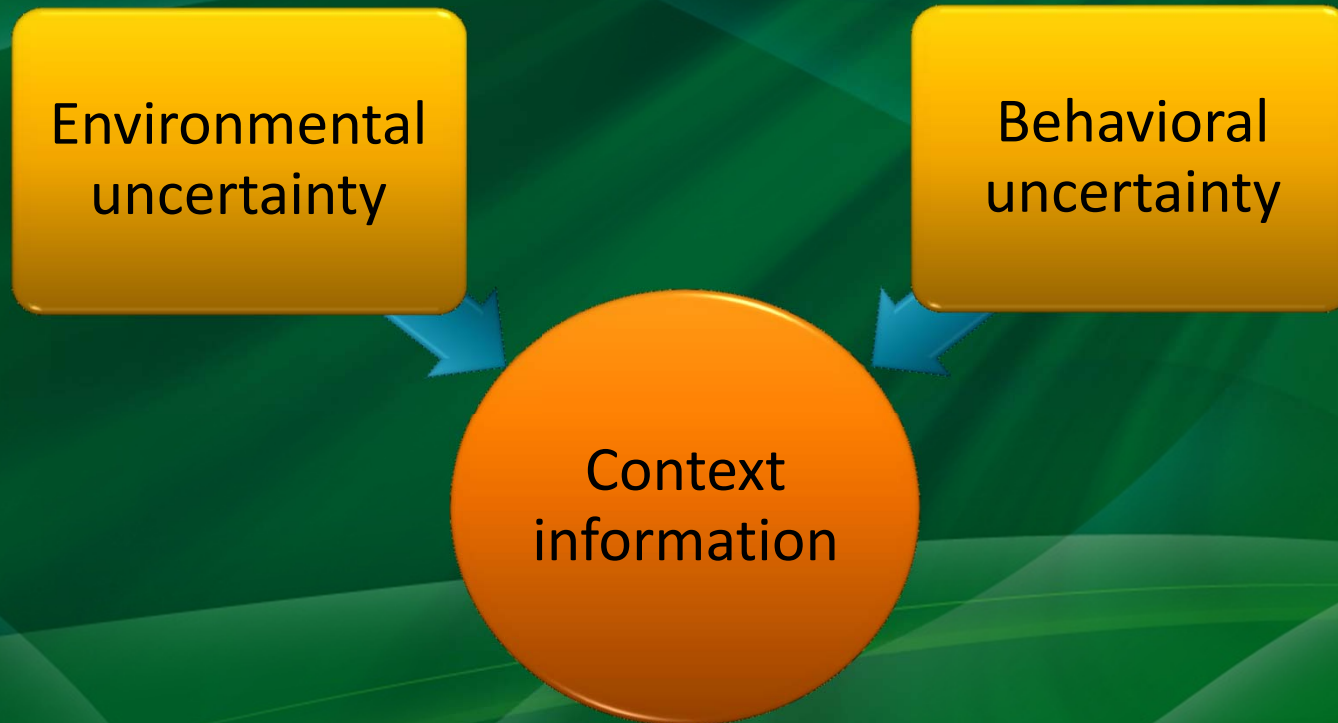
Models @ Run.time

- Runtime model representation and management
- Models @ Run.time need reflection
- Goal models for NF requirements
- Runtime verification of statecharts
- Dynamic context models
- UML behavioral models at runtime
- Applying MDE tools at runtime
- GUI runtime adaptation models
- Model synchronization
- Models for security analysis



- Bencomo: Workshop Series on Models@run-time, <http://www.comp.lancs.ac.uk/~bencomo/WorkshopMRT.html>
- Bencomo: Workshop Series on Requirements@run.time, <http://www.comp.lancs.ac.uk/~bencomo/RRT/>
- Dagstuhl Seminar: Models@run.time, 2011 <http://www.dagstuhl.de/en/program/calendar/semhp/?semnr=11481>

Context Models @ Runtime



- Coutaz, Crowley, Dobson, Garlan: Context is key, *CACM* 48(3) (2005)
- Whittle et al.: RELAX: A language to address uncertainty in self-adaptive systems requirements, *Requirements Engineering* 15(2):177-196 (2010)
- Inverardi, Mori: Feature-oriented evolutions for context-aware adaptive systems. In: *Proc. IWPSE-EVOL*, pp. 93-97, (2010)

UML 2.2 Seven Behavioural Modeling Diagrams

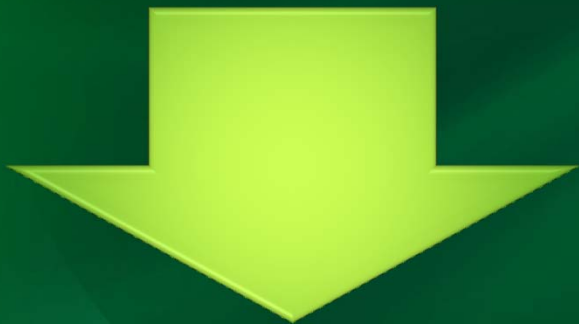


- Capture the varieties of interaction and instantaneous states within a model as it 'executes' over time
 - Track how the system will act
 - Observe the effects of an operation or event, including its results
- 8. **Use Case diagrams**
 - Model user/system interactions
 - Define behavior, requirements and constraints in the form of scripts or scenarios
- 9. **Activity diagrams**
 - Many uses; define basic program flow, capture decision points and actions
- 10. **State Machine diagrams**
 - Essential to understanding the run state of a model when it executes
- 11. **Communication diagrams**
 - Show the interactions between objects or parts in terms of sequenced messages
- 12. **Sequence diagrams**
 - Show the sequence of messages passed between objects using a vertical timeline
- 13. **Timing diagrams**
 - Fuse sequence and state diagrams to provide a view of an object's state over time
- 14. **Interaction Overview diagrams**
 - Fuse activity and sequence diagrams

**Interaction
Diagrams**

Requirements @ Runtime

- **From** satisfaction of requirements through traditional, top-down engineering



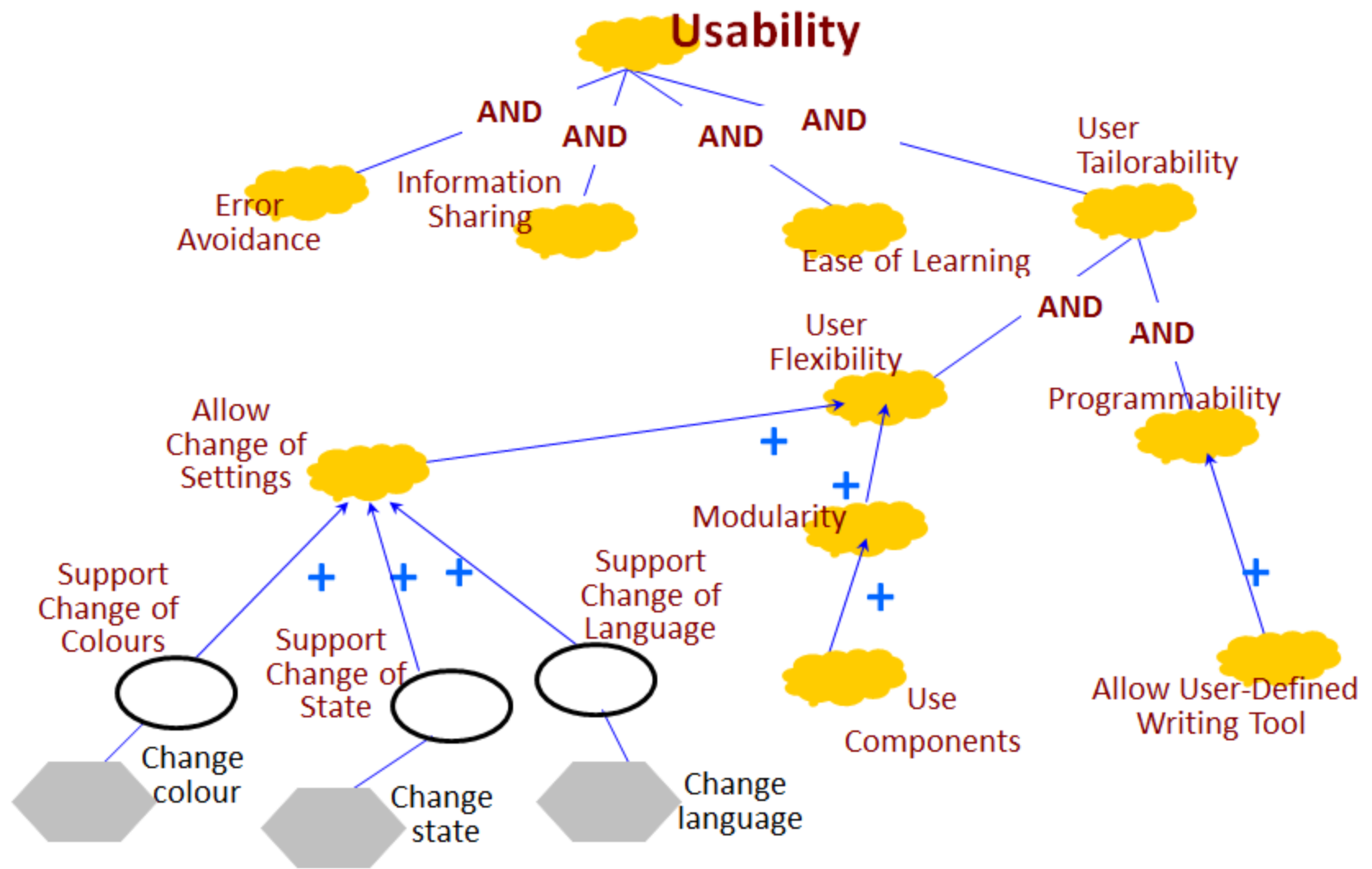
The system shall do this
... but it may do this ...
... as long as it does this.

- **To** satisfaction of requirements by regulation of complex, decentralized systems



How much environment uncertainty can we afford? What's the cost?
What benefits do we accrue by accommodating context uncertainty?

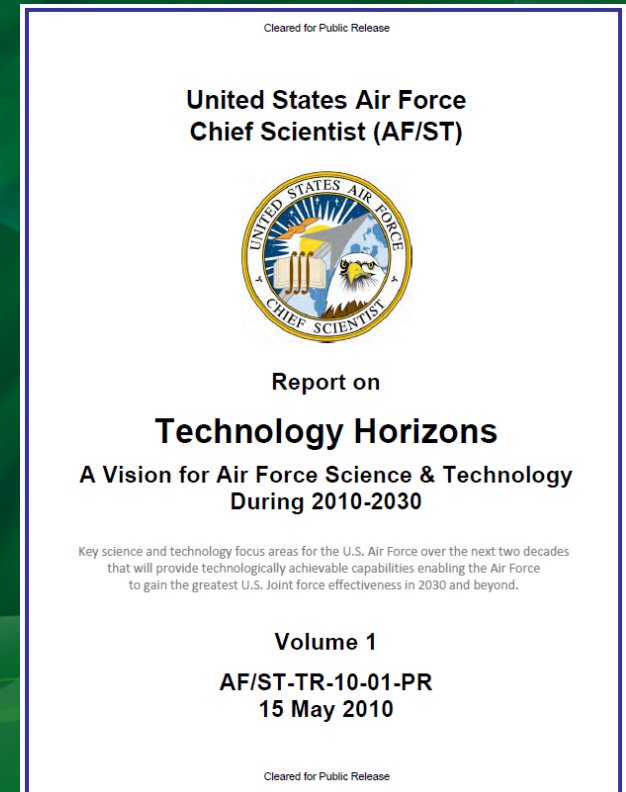
A softgoal model



Assurance @ Runtime

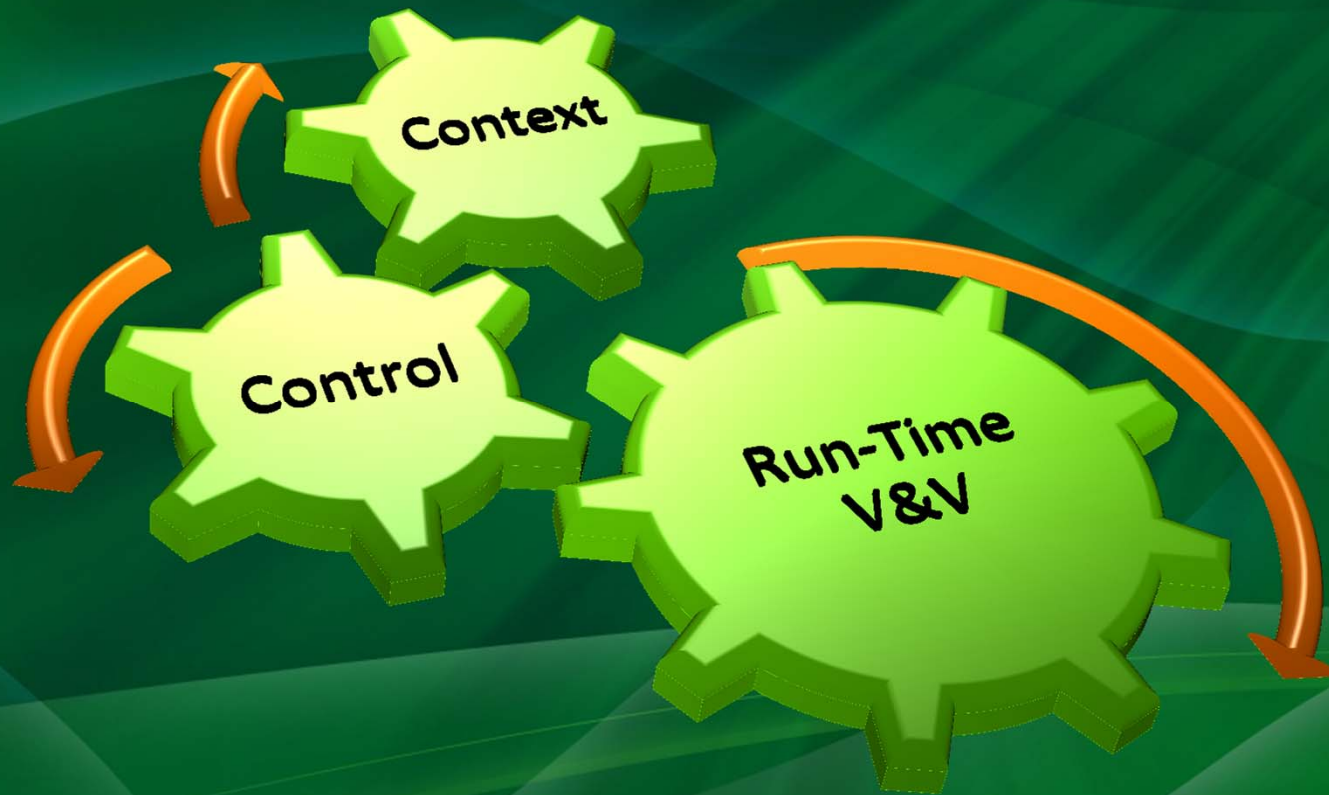
Make V&V @ Runtime First Class

- V&V ensures that software satisfies requirements and quality attributes
- Runtime V&V ensures proper system operation during adaptation
- Certifiable V&V methods are critical for smart systems



- Dahm: Technology Horizons: A Vision for Air Force Science & Technology During 2010-2030. TR USAF (2010)
- Villegas, et al.: A Framework for Evaluating Quality-Driven Self-Adaptive Software Systems, In: *Proc. 6th ACM/IEEE Software Engineering for Adaptive and Self-Managing Systems (SEAMS 2011)*, pp. 80-89 (2011)
- Tamura, Villegas, Müller, et al.: Towards practical runtime verification and validation of self-adaptive software systems. In: de Lemos, Giese, Müller, Shaw (Eds.), *Software Engineering for SAS*, Springer (2012)

Control Science



Control science can be defined as a systematic way to study certifiable V&V methods and tools to allow humans to trust decisions made by self-adaptive smart systems. ³⁶

Outline



Something profound
is happening



Software engineering
@ runtime



Our research projects

Our Research Objective

Conduct fundamental research on situation-aware self-adaptive software-intensive systems to **optimize** their dynamic capabilities



Context
Management



Feedback
Control



Runtime
V&V



Our Smart Systems Projects

- SAVI—Smart Applications on Virtual Infrastructure

- NSERC Strategic Network
- Desmarais, Castaneda, Jain, Bergen, Taheri



- SmarterContext—Smart Personal Web, Tasking

- Villegas, Castaneda, IBM CAS



SmarterContext.

- YaKit—Smart Messaging System

- Desmarais, Lach



- Smart Resource Management

- Desmarais, Sowmya, Venkatesh

- SDDS—Smart Services

- Pahlevan, Thomo

- Smart Phone Applications

- Ebrahimi, Jain, Yang





Smart Applications on Virtual Infrastructure NSERC Strategic Network 2011-2016

Principal Investigators (13)

- Alberto Leon-Garcia, Toronto
- Yashar Ganjali, Toronto
- Majid Ghaderi Dehkordi, Calgary
- Tho Le-Ngoc, McGill
- Baochun Li, Toronto
- Marin Litoiu, York
- Hausi Müller, Victoria
- Leslie Ann Rusch, Laval
- Kenneth Salem, Waterloo
- J. Gregory Steffan, Toronto
- Eleni Stroulia, Alberta
- Carey Williamson, Calgary
- Murray Woodside, Ottawa

Participating Companies (13)

- IBM CAS Toronto
- TELUS
- MTS Allstream
- Ciena
- Juniper Canada
- Cisco Canada
- Seawell Networks
- Nitido
- INSA
- CANARIE
- ORION
- Belair Networks
- Wesley Clover



Managing Dynamic Context to Optimize Smart Interactions and Smart Services

Norha M. Villegas

- User-driven context management framework
- Context models at three different levels of abstraction
- Context monitoring and reasoning engine
- Personal web sphere model
- Personal web case study
- **Goal: Make more offers to the user**
- IBM CAS Project of the Year 2011



Villegas, Müller: Managing Dynamic Context to Optimize Smart Interactions and Services, <https://www-927.ibm.com/ibm/cas/cassis/viewReport?REPORT=747> (2011)

Confluence of Sensors, Networks, Devices, Clouds, and Apps



Something profound is happening ... The Smart Systems Revolution



Smarter Systems for a Smarter Planet

IBM

The world is getting smarter
More instrumented, interconnected, intelligent



Intuitively we know how critical and valuable context is.
But context is complicated.

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The Age of Context

When you have culture, context and competition
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Nate Silver, The Signal and the Noise

Summary

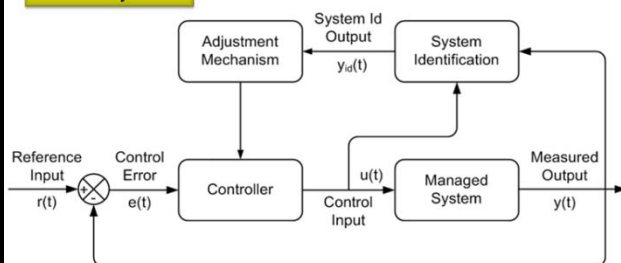
Control Science



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to trust decisions made by self-adaptive smart systems.

Adaptive Control—MIAC

Two layers



We need a new discipline

Software Engineering @ Runtime



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Conduct fundamental research on situation-aware
self-adaptive software-intensive systems
to **optimize** their dynamic capabilities

